***ЛЕКСИКО-ГРАММАТИЧЕСКИЙ ПРАКТИКУМ НА ОСНОВЕ СОБСТВЕННЫХ РАЗРАБОТОК***

**Задание 1   
Преобразуйте слова в скобках так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали смыслу предложения**

1. He developed many devices that ＿ influenced life around the world (GREAT), including the phonograph, the motion picture camera, and the electric light bulb. Edison was the seventh child in his family. He went to school only for
2. three months but didn't \_\_\_ . His mother, who was his (SUCCESS)
3. Thomas Edison was an American inventor and \_\_\_.(BUSINESS)
4. closest friend, took him for home \_\_\_(EDUCATION). For him his mother was always the person who he couldn't disappoint. Edison got his first patent at the age of 22 for the Yes/No vote recorder in the Washington Congress. Edison holds 1,093 US patents in his name, as well as many patents in the UK, France, and Germany.
5. Edison's ＿ inventions changed the world to the better (REMARK)

and did a lot for mass communication and, in particular, telecommunications. These included a battery for an electric car,

1. electrical power, \_\_\_music and motion pictures. (RECORD)

Historians characterize Edison as a 'free thinker' who is still an icon in popular culture.

**Задание 2. Прочитайте текст и напишите соответствующую форму каждого слова в отведенное для этого место.**

1. Children \_\_\_ playing since the first humans walked on the Earth thousands of years ago. (ENJOY)
2. Playing \_\_\_ to be an important way for children to learn how to work together. (SEEM)
3. It also helps \_\_\_ find out how the world works. (THEY)
4. Indeed, many scientists think that one of the \_\_\_ ways for children to learn a foreign language, for example, is to learn while playing games. (GOOD)
5. Children play games and play with toys, but what \_\_\_ the differences between games and toys? (BE)
6. Firstly, toys \_\_\_ rules or winners and losers. (NOT HAVE). Most games do.
7. Secondly, a toy is always a physical thing that someone \_\_\_ .(MAKE) Some games, like Monopoly or football, need physical equipment but others, like word games, do not.

**Задание 3. Преобразуйте слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста.**

Have you heard of Ivan III Vasilevich?

1. Ivan III Vasilevich, who is also known as Ivan the Great, is an

\_\_\_ figure in Russian history. (INTEREST)

1. Ivan had great \_\_\_ skills and became a popular leader, uniting many princes in the surrounding area. (POLITICS)
2. Ivan the Great's greatest \_\_\_ was to free Russia from Mongol control. (ACHIEVE)
3. In 1480, Ivan made an important \_\_\_ , telling the Mongols that he would no longer pay them the money they wanted.(ANNOUNCE)
4. Both sides came together to fight, and it was unclear which side was more \_\_\_. (POWER)
5. However, before the battle, the Mongols retreated because of the \_\_\_ of Ivan's army and the battle never happened.(STRONG)
6. The Mongols had, in effect \_\_\_ and from then on, Russia was a free country. (LOSE)

**Задание 4. Прочитайте текст и напишите соответствующую форму каждого слова, в отведенное для этого место.**

1. Since civilisation began, music \_\_\_ an important part in people's lives. (PLAY)
2. Even before musical instruments, people \_\_\_ and clapped their hands. (SING)
3. Music brings \_\_\_ together. (WE)
4. It is also very relaxing, although some music, such as pop music, can be a lot \_\_\_ than other kinds. (NOISY)
5. There are probably hundreds of millions of people around the world \_\_\_ to music at this moment. (LISTEN)
6. Being able to make music also \_\_\_ a lot of pleasure. (BRING)
7. In the past, it \_\_\_ years and years of practice to learn how to play a musical instrument. (TAKE)
8. Today, it's very easy for anyone who \_\_\_ a computer to make music. (HAVE)

**Задание 5. Прочитайте текст и напишите соответствующую форму каждого слова, в отведенное для этого место.**

1. Travelling by air used to be quite \_\_\_ . (EXPENSE)
2. In the past, going abroad on holiday cost a lot of money and it was something that only \_\_\_ people could afford. (WEALTH)
3. However, many airlines are now offering tickets on their planes at \_\_\_ low prices. (SURPRISE)
4. This means that many more people are able to travel to \_\_\_ destinations. (SUN)
5. The airlines are able to make the tickets cheaper by not offering free food and drink or \_\_\_. (ENTERTAIN) They also save money by not producing paper tickets.
6. Low prices attract a lot of customers and the airlines have been very \_\_\_. (SUCCESS)
7. As a result, holidays in exotic locations have increased in \_\_\_. (POPULAR)

**Задание 6. Прочитайте текст и напишите соответствующую форму каждого слова, в отведенное для этого место.**

1. These days, it seems that people all over the world \_\_ jeans, but where did they come from? (WEAR)
2. In the 1870s, an American tailor called Jacob Davis \_\_ many customers who were farmers. (HAVE)
3. Their clothes often needed repairs and Davis had the idea of

\_\_ strong trousers for them. (MAKE)

1. He didn't have any money, so he \_\_ to speak to a local merchant, Levi Strauss. (GO)
2. Davis asked Levi Strauss to join \_\_ in business, and blue jeans were born. (HE)
3. They used denim for their jeans, which is \_\_ than most other materials. (STRONG)
4. The farmers \_\_ such good trousers to work in before and jeans were an instant success. (NOT HAVE)
5. Since then, jeans \_\_ popular all over the world, particularly with young people. (BECOME)

**Задание 7. Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста.**

1. Finland has many \_\_ places to visit, including Saimaa, an area full of lakes and islands. (ATTRACT)
2. Saimaa is an area of amazing \_\_ beauty and around 350,000 people visit the area each summer. (NATURE)
3. Many people spend their holiday canoeing along the \_\_ (POLLUTE)
4. lakes, enjoying the water, the forests, and the wide \_\_ of local animal and plant life. (VARY)
5. There are six towns around Saimaa, and the local people are very \_\_. (FRIEND)
6. However, you can spend days on the water without meeting a single person, so a good map is very \_\_. (USE)
7. The wonderful, unspoilt area of Saima \_\_ does give you the chance to get away from it all. (REAL)

**Задание 8. Прочитайте текст и напишите соответствующую форму каждого слова, в отведенное для этого место.**

People who travel into space are called 'astronauts' in English.

1. If they come from Russian-speaking countries, they are also \_\_\_ as'cosmonauts! (KNOW)
2. Many astronauts and cosmonauts \_\_\_into space since space travel began, over forty years ago. (FLY)
3. People have been to the Moon, and might \_\_\_ the planet Mars quite soon. (VISIT)
4. However, before Yuri Gagarin made his historic flight in 1961, no human \_\_\_ outside the Earth's atmosphere. (TRAVEL)
5. His flight was one of the \_\_\_ moments in the history of the world. (GREAT)
6. Two years later, on 16th June 1963, Valentina Tereshkova, also from Russia, became the \_\_\_ woman to go into space. (ONE)

She took just over 70 hours to go round the Earth 48 times, before

1. \_\_\_ successfully back in Russia. (LAND)
2. Valentina Tereshkova never \_\_\_ into space again, but she later received the United Nations Gold Medal of Peace. (GO)

**Задание 9. Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста.**

1. If you want to try something \_\_\_ this summer, maybe you should consider camping. (DIFFER)
2. A camping holiday can be an extremely \_\_\_ and educational experience, whether you're camping on. (ENJOY)
3. your own, or with friends or \_\_\_. (RELATE)
4. You don't have to go a long way from home as there are often good places to camp within a short \_\_\_ of most towns and cities. (DISTANT)
5. Do make sure you have the right \_\_\_, though. (EQUIP)
6. If there's a chance it might rain, be \_\_\_ to choose a tent that's waterproof. (CARE)
7. Sleeping in a tent that's wet inside can be very \_\_\_! (COMFORT)

**Задание 10. Прочитайте текст и напишите соответствующую форму каждого слова, в отведенное для этого место.**

1. If you want to try something \_\_\_ this summer, maybe you should consider camping. (DIFFER)
2. A camping holiday can be an extremely \_\_\_ and educational experience, whether you're camping on. (ENJOY)
3. your own, or with friends or \_\_\_. (RELATE)
4. You don't have to go a long way from home as there are often good places to camp within a short \_\_\_ of most towns and cities. (DISTANT)
5. Do make sure you have the right \_\_\_, though. (EQUIP)
6. If there's a chance it might rain, be \_\_\_ to choose a tent that's waterproof. (CARE)
7. Sleeping in a tent that's wet inside can be very \_\_\_ ! (COMFORT)

***Задание на закрепление грамматического материала – 2е условное наклонение***

**Послушайте песню и заполните пропуски**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *I wish I \_\_\_\_\_\_ some better sounds No one’s ever \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I wish I \_\_\_\_\_\_a better voice That \_\_\_\_\_\_ some better words, I wish I \_\_\_\_\_\_ some chords In an order that is new, I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ to rhyme Every time I \_\_\_\_.  I was told when I get older All my fears would shrink, But now I’m insecure And I care what people think.  My name's 'Blurryface' and I Care what you think. My name's 'Blurryface' and I Care what you think.  Wish we \_\_\_\_\_\_ back time, To the good ol’ days, When our mama sang us to sleep. But now we’re stressed out. Wish we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back time, To the good ol’ days, When our mama sang us to sleep. But now we’re stressed out.* | *I wish I****found****some better sounds No one’s ever****heard,*** *I wish I****had****a better voice That****sang****some better words, I wish I****found****some chords In an order that is new, I wish I****didn't have****to rhyme Every time I****sang****.  I was told when I get older All my fears would shrink, But now I’m insecure And I care what people think.*  *My name's 'Blurryface' and I*  *Care what you think.*  *My name's 'Blurryface' and I*  *Care what you think.*  *Wish we* ***could turn*** *back time,*  *To the good ol’ days,*  *When our mama sang us to sleep.*  *But now we’re stressed out.*  *Wish we* ***could turn*** *back time,*  *To the good ol’ days,*  *When our mama sang us to sleep.*  *But now we’re stressed out.* |

***Задание на практику лексики на тему ЕДА.*Посмотрите видео и заполните пропуски.**

*Hi guys! Hope you`re well! Okay. We`re gonna make a really delicious nutritious super ­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chicken meal. This is marinated chicken with lemon and spices grilled on a char grill and served ­­­­­­\_\_\_\_ smashed sweet potato and beautiful sprout broccoli with ­­\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ olive. Let`s get into the spirit and the idea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a marinade. Down here we have got spices. Black pepper here, paprika, cayenne. We `ve got the tumeric and a little seasoning of salt. Take this ­­\_\_\_ a recipe and if you don`t like the spice you \_\_\_\_\_\_ pull it back. You can try different spices. You can make it \_\_\_\_\_ own. I`m gonna grate some garlic in here. Take my little lemon, cut \_\_ half. Lemon to one side. The fragrant skin is unbelievably tasty. Well, squeeze the lemon juice in like this. I`m just gonna \_\_\_\_\_ chop the parsley here and in it goes and then just a little ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_ of onion. There is acidity in the onion and this acidity works in marinades to really help penetrate the flavor in. I`ve got little \_\_\_ of tomato puree here. Just a little heaped teaspoon like that and then we`ll start bringing it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. And normally I`d use an olive oil but I`m using rapeseed oil here. Look at that. Right that is flavour right there. Get your chicken breast. Cut \_\_\_\_ chicken breast in half. I`m gonna get that marinade, rub it all over and of course if you could leave that in the fridge overnight! Fantastic! So I`ve got a griddle pan on... We`re gonna go in to the char grill like this. Also I`ve got the lemon here. We`re gonna chargrill that and this is interesting because when you char grill a lemon \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_just getting an acidic lemon juice we get sweet and sour. So guys let`s have a little look . This has had about a minute and a half. Look at the colour guys! Look at the colour! And that is flavour. It`s caramelizing! Look at that! So I want a kind of pair it \_\_\_ with sprouting broccoli here. Boil sweet potato. Then smash it. And let`s play up very simple mid week dinner. That`s tasty and really really healthy. That`s done. Look at that guys. Some nice sprouting broccoli here. Little olives if you just break over. Just a couple. The flavour is phenomenal. Got the lemon that ` s chargrilled. Just finish that off. That lovely rapeseed oil. Squeeze that lemon over the top. We have a little try. Yum. Very very good…. Take care.*

*Hi guys! Hope you`re well! Okay. We`re gonna make a really delicious nutritious super* ***quick*** *chicken meal. This is marinate chicken with lemon and spices grilled on a char grill and served* ***with*** *smashed sweet potato and beautiful sprout broccoli with* ***a little*** *olive. Let`s get into the spirit and the idea* ***behind*** *a marinade. Down here we have got spices. Black pepper here, paprika, cayenne. We `ve got the tumeric and a little seasoning of salt. Take this* ***as*** *a recipe and if you don`t like the spice you* ***could*** *pull it back. You can try different spices. You can make it* ***your*** *own. I`m gonna grate some garlic in here. Take my little lemon, cut* ***in*** *half. Lemon to one side. The fragrant skin is unbelievably tasty. Well, squeeze the lemon juice in like this. I`m just gonna finely* ***chop*** *the parsley here and in it goes and then just a little* ***piece*** *of onion. There is acidity in the onion and this acidity works in marinades to really help penetrate the flavor in. I`ve got little* ***bit*** *of tomato puree here. Just a little heaped teaspoon like that and then we`ll start bringing it* ***together****. And normally I`d use an olive oil but I`m using rapeseed oil here. Look at that. Right that is flavour right there. Get your chicken breast. Cut* ***that*** *chicken breast in half. I`m gonna get that marinade, rub it all over and of course if you could live that in the fridge overnight! Fantastic! So I`ve got a griddled pan on for wack . We`re gonna go in to the char grill like this. Also I`ve got the lemon here. We`re gonna chargrill that and this is interesting because when you char grill a lemon* ***instead of*** *just getting an acidic lemon juice we get sweet and sour. So guys let`s have a little look . This has had about a minute and a half. Look at the colour guys! Look at the colour! And that is flavour. It`s caramelizing! Look at that! So I want a kind of pair it* ***up*** *with sprouting broccoli here Boiled sweet potato. Then smash it. And let`s play up very simple mid week dinner. That`s tasty and really really healthy. That`s done. Look at that guys. Some nice sprouting broccoli here. Little olives if you just break over. Just a couple. The flavour is phenomenal. Got the lemon that ` s chargrilled. Just finish that off. That lovely rapeseed oil. Squeeze that lemon over the top. We have a little try. Yum. Very very good…. Take care.*